

The Woodland

VOL. IX.

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA: THURSDAY, MARCH 23, 1876.

NO. 19.

The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING, BY
WM. SAUNDERS,
Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS:

One copy, one year, \$4.00

Three months, \$1.00

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each subsequent insertion.

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paid for in advance.

Carriage & Wagon Making

GENERAL JOBBER!

THE NEW FIRM OF

BEACH & KNOX

F. A. KNOX. C. L. BEACH.

Have leased the well-known

ELLIOTT CARRIAGE AND WAGON SHOP.

And propose to carry on the business in

a manner that will be entirely satisfactory

to the public. They

will manufacture

ALL KINDS OF VEHICLES,

Carrriages, Buggies, Sulkeys,

WAGONS, Light and Heavy,

FARMING IMPLEMENTS, ETC.

smithing warranted to give satisfaction.

BEACH & KNOX, Proprietors.

Woodland, November 17th, 1875. feb-3m

CACHE CREEK MARKET,

COTTONWOOD,

YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

FRED. N. HENRICH,

Dealer in all kinds of

Meats, Sausage, Lard, Bacon,

Hides, Tallow, etc.

To the Citizens of Yolo County and the Public in

general:

I would respectfully notify all lovers of good

Sausage and Bologna that I have just im-

ported from Ohio a New and Improved

Sausage Meat Cutter, not a grinder, like the

old style machines.

I am now prepared to take and fill all

orders for Sausage of all kinds

AT THE LOWEST PRICES.

I will manufacture my customers' meat into

Sausage at my shop when desired.

Cortwood, October 20th, 1875. feb-3m

(ESTABLISHED 1853.)

DALE & CO.,

PIONEER MUSIC STORE.

No. 185 J. St., SACRAMENTO,

AGENTS FOR THE

KNABE PIANO FORTES

AND THE

PRINCE'S ORGANS!

FRENCH AND GERMAN ACCORDIONS.

New Music received every day. Instru-

ments tuned and repaired.

Berlin or Zephyr Woofs!

Embroideries; Silk, Cotton and Bunting

FLAGS!

CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES!

TOYS AND PAINTY GOODS in great variety

at wholesale and retail.

BASE BALLS AND BATS! feb-3m

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,

TEACHER OF PIANO,

ORGAN,

Guitar and Vocal Music.

Agent for Steinway & Sons, Decker Bros.

and Emerson Pianos, Mason & Hamilton's

and X. Spang's Organs.

A Selected Stock of Sheet Music.

Instruction Books, Music Folios, Best Strings,

Guitars, etc., always on hand at San

Francisco.

MASONIC BLOCK, WOODLAND, CAL.

mh-3m

OTTO HANSON,

Merchant Tailor.

No. 106 J STREET,

Between Fourth and Fifth, - Sacramento.

Has greatly reduced the price of

GENTS' CUSTOM-MADE CLOTHING.

GREAT REDUCTION

In all the Fashionable Materials.

A full line of GENTS' FURNISHING

GOODS of the best quality. mh-2

CRAFT HOTEL,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

JOHN JACOBS, Proprietor.

The new proprietor proposes

to make this house First-Class in every

respect. It is all new and clean,

handsomely furnished, and in a good

location.

The Dining Room

Will continue under the supervision of

an experienced caterer, and the accommo-

dations are such as to please guests and patrons in

every department.

C. H. DAVIS. JAS. VRIES.

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.

CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.

Good Beef.

MUTTON, VEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.

Constantly on hand. jalt-3m

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.

Office—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and

Main street, Woodland, Cal. mh-7-3m

M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ETC.

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal;

is permanently located at Davisville, Cal.,

and will respond to calls promptly. mh-2

DR. E. A. GORDON,

KNIGHTS LANDING,

Offers his professional services to the citizens

of that vicinity. Orders left at V. A. Sub-

lett's Drug Store will be promptly attended

to. mh-3m

ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between 1 and J, ad-

joining Sacramento Savings Bank,

SACRAMENTO. [3m]

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

Office—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of

Main and First streets.

Residence—Second street, between Lincoln

and Oak avenues. mh-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal;

Member of the College of Physicians and

Surgeons, Ontario. Office, corner of Main

and College sts., opposite Bryant & Co's

drug store; residence Third house south

of college. mh-2

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT-LAW,

Office at Court House, Woodland.

mh-3m

DR. A. FOUCH,

PHYSICIAN AND OBSTETRICIAN,

Is permanently located in Chebeville. All

calls will receive prompt attention. mh-3

PRATHER & BROTHER,

DENTISTS,

627 Nitrous Oxide (Laughing Gas) admin-

istered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.

Best Building, corner Main and First streets.

Woodland. mh-2

C. H. GARRETT,

W. B. TREADWELL,

TREADWELL & GARRETT,

SEARCHERS OF RECORDS

AND ATTORNEYS AT-LAW.

Woodland, Yolo county, Cal. mh-2

Special attention paid to business in the

Probate Court. feb-3m

R. S. HARKELL, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of the McGill University, Montreal,

and Member of the College of Physicians and

Surgeons, Ontario, Canada. Permanently

located at Chebeville, Yolo County,

Cal. mh-2

DR. E. L. FARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland. Calls

promptly attended in town and country at

all hours. Orders may be left at Simpson's

Drug Store. feb-3m

A. G. READ,

LICENSED AUCTIONEER

For Yolo County. Will attend any sales,

personally, in all parts of the county. Orders

may be left at Simpson's Drug Store or at

this office. mh-2

HAYMOND & COGGINS,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office over Gillie, Mott & Co's, No. 53 J

street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden

Gate Hotel. feb-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. 1 and J, Sacramento. In

Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. feb-3

Connecticut Democratic Platform.

The Democratic State Convention of

Connecticut adopted the following

resolutions:

First—The Democratic-Liberal Party

of Connecticut, in convention assembled

on this 23rd day of February, 1876,

pledge themselves anew to the prin-

ciples which they have repeatedly

adopted, and which the people of this

State have approved. The Constitu-

tion and the Union shall be maintained

with the supremacy of the civil over

the military authority, and we de-

mand for the individual the largest

liberty consistent with public order

for the State, and government and for

the Federal Government a return to

the methods of peace and the consti-

tutional limitation of power.

Second—The civil service of the

Government has become alarmingly

corrupt. It is an instrument of per-

sonal ambition and an object of selfish

greed. It has become a reproach to

the State. We therefore regard

a thorough reform of the civil service

as one of the most pressing necessities

of the hour, and believing that the

only valid claim of the public employ-

ment, we demand that station shall

become again a post of purity and

honor.

Third—The public credit of the Union

must be maintained. Federal

taxation should provide means neces-

sary to pay the expenses of the Gov-

ernment economically administered,

and for a steady reduction of the na-

tional debt, while the tariff laws

should be adjusted for the purpose of

revenue only.

Fourth—The public lands must be

preserved for actual settlers, and sub-

sidies of money or lands to speculators

and speculators should cease en-

tirely.

Fifth—The Democratic majority in

the House of Representatives are es-

pecially deserving of popular support in

the policy of reducing the expendi-

ture of the Federal Government to the

actual needs of the public service,

thus cutting off the supplies which

have for eleven years invited corrup-

tion and feigning reform.

Sixth—The only currency known to

the Constitution of the United States

is gold and silver, and coin forms the

only basis for the currency of the

world. The Democratic party of

the Union has never failed to recog-

nize and support this essential prin-

ciple, but following a great and costly

war, we find an irredeemable currency

at our doors. It is, therefore, the

duty of Congress to adopt such measures

as shall lead to an early resumption of

specie payments, while guarding its

acts by that prudence which the inter-

ests of commercial, manufacturing

and industrial pursuits imperatively

demand.

Seventh—That the act of the last

Congress, passed by the Republican

majority, tending to secure resump-

tion of the currency on the first day

of January, 1876, was a scheme of mere

party expediency, supported by no

real necessities, and was a fraud. Its

results have been injurious, as the

business interests of the country could

not have been so easily deceived.

Resolved, That in our present Ex-

ecutive Gov. Charles R. Ingessoll, we

recognize that he is a man of high

character and integrity, and that he

represents in Congress from this State

rely upon such action at their hands

will find in placing the interests of

the country upon the constitutional

basis.

Resolved, That the Democratic Leg-

islature has been economical, prudent

and in the interests of the people, and

this policy we demand at the hands

The Yolo Democrat,
With a Weekly Supplement.
OFFICIAL PAPER OF YOLO COUNTY.

WOODLAND, CAL.
Thursday, March 23d, 1876.

Governor Seymour on Chinese Immigration.

The following remarks of Horatio Seymour, before the Workingmen's Association of Rochester, N. Y., must meet the unqualified approval of every white workingman in this country. The picture presented and the reasoning is alarming and too true. If such a voice of warning comes from the East, what should we think of our condition on this Coast, where we live at the very gates of the overn population of China, having already near one hundred thousand of their coolie population, and, according to the Commercial Editor of the *S. F. Bulletin*, we will receive an additional influx of at least twenty thousand this present year. If there is no other remedy, and riots should arise, let no one be surprised, but let the responsibility rest where it belongs. The rising wrath of the thousands of idle white men who are being driven to the wall, and many of whom will soon be reduced to actual suffering if they are to be supplanted by these rice-eating Mongolians, will not always be appeased; and if an "irrepressible conflict" should come out of it as it may—it is easy to see what the end would be. Such a result should be averted by wise action on the part of Congress—for it seems that State laws cannot be made effective for our protection. We ask a careful reading of Governor Seymour's remarks.

Strong influences are at work to open the floodgates and pour in upon us the worst classes of overcrowded China. I am against this; I am not willing that we should gain a foothold here. No nation in Europe would suffer such an invasion. If Britain, Germany or France should allow anything of the kind, their Governments would be overthrown. Why should we give up our civilization in any part of our country for that of Asia?

It is said we want cheap labor. We do not want cheap labor, but well paid labor. Interest will be paid to the laborer in this country took the same wages and spent as little money as the Chinese laborer; our Government would be bankrupt and business would shrink up. Well paid labor spends freely with the business man and fills the National Treasury by the imposts and duties it pays upon what it uses. This is the whole of our financial strength as compared with other people.

If labor is brought down to the Chinese standard there will be at once a difference in the condition of classes which will in the end overthrow our Government. We pay higher taxes and interest than any other people, and if the price of labor is put down to the earnings of coolies, rapidly then it is to be our future, we have lost in vain nearly a million of lives in the late civil war. The great end of state-ship is to give comfort and pleasure to each home, and to take care that labor is well paid.

It is said by some if we should shut out Chinese immigration, we do so in the face of all former professions. This is not so. We invite European immigration, because it adds to our power and happiness. Europeans do not overthrow our customs, religion or civilization. They do not bring here any strange blood; it has always been our practice to shut out any immigration that is hurtful. We send back to Europe criminals or paupers by virtue of State and National law.

Every city and town guards against immigrants who endanger public order and safety. If we believe in our religious creeds, in the form and principles of our Government, then we must believe that Asiatic creeds and customs are baneful.

The policy of exclusion must be sharp and vigorous against the coming pauperism. It must be borne in mind that under the late amendments to our National Constitution, they can grasp the rights of voting and law-making despite all State legislation.

TEN MILLIONS SILVER.—Probably but few persons have any adequate conception of what \$10,000,000 in silver would be in one mass would be like. That, says the *Call*, is the pile that Messrs. Flood & O'Brien propose to exhibit at the Centennial Exposition. This mass of silver would make a solid block ten feet long, ten feet thick and eight and one-half feet broad, containing 810 cubic feet. One cubic foot of fine silver weighs 727 pounds, and is worth about \$12,000. Ten millions of dollars' worth of silver, therefore, would weigh 588,910 pounds, or nearly 26 1/2 tons. Ten tons is usually considered a car-load; so it would require a train of nearly thirty loaded freight cars to transport this treasure across the continent.

IMMENSE WHISKY FRAUDS.—According to Senator Gordon, there should have been received into the Treasury since 1854, \$1,200,000,000; instead of that sum but \$15,000,000 have been received. Senator Gordon believed that \$1,000,000,000 had been lost to the Government by whiskey frauds since 1854. And where has the money gone? It looks very suspicious. There are a great many men scattered throughout the country who have been connected with the revenue department who are now rich, but when they went into office were "poor but honest" Republicans.

NEW PATENTS.—Through Dewey & Co., Patent Agents, San Francisco, we receive the following advance list of U. S. Patents granted to Pacific Coast inventors, viz: M. N. Cross, S. F., cleansing compound; B. A. Little, Oakland, Ogn., machine for stoning fruit; J. H. Howlings and Lambert, Irwin, Watsonville, Cal., blast furnace; Elton Kohler, Morro Bay, Ogn., remedies for diseases of the throat and lungs; T. Gray, S. F., twin stairs, elevators and light shafts; Rock soap company, trademark, soap.

Sacramento Letter.

[From Our Special Correspondent.]
SACRAMENTO, March 23, 1876.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—It is hard to write about other matters when the excitement runs high in a particular direction, and while you and your readers perhaps think that enough has already been said upon the subject of FREIGHTS AND FARES.

Yet this is the all-absorbing topic now before the Senate, and has drawn out some of the finest forensic efforts your correspondent has ever listened to.

MR. LEWIS
Led off with an able effort, attempting to show that all legislation upon this subject is unconstitutional. This comes from Col. Lewis with very bad grace. He helped to construct our Democratic platform, which holds just the opposite doctrine. Also in Article IV, Section 31: "Corporations may be formed under general laws. All general laws and special Acts passed pursuant to this section may be altered from time to time or repealed." This fundamental law was in the Constitution when these corporations were formed, and even if, according to his theory, there is a contract, then there existed a provision to alter this contract, and this law becomes a part of it.

THE CONSTITUTION
Does not give power, as Mr. Peirson says, to destroy property, and therefore laws cannot be passed to destroy the property of any Corporation. The Legislature has the right to regulate, but not to take away vested rights by a destruction of the Corporation. If the Legislature should repeal the law under which railroads are operating, the Courts would hold that this repeal did not prevent railroads running and charging reasonable fares and freights. This is the doctrine of Senator Peirson. It is the true doctrine. If the law on Corporations was repealed no new Corporations could be formed, but the ones now having acquired rights to run could not be thus arbitrarily shut up.

EDGERTON
Made one of the most eloquent efforts ever delivered in the Senate. It was argumentative, it was eloquent, it was witty and it was crowded with deep and sharp sarcasm. He took the ground that the Legislature had the power to alter or repeal. He went further, I think the Courts would justify. He went as far as Laine, who says the Legislature occupied the same position to corporations that the Almighty does to individuals—could destroy. This is not true, so far as vested rights are concerned. The Courts would check the Legislature.

MR. PEIRSON
Who made the most logical and the clearest argument, in my humble judgment, of them all, steered a middle course, avoiding the extreme opinions of both sides. He is one of the best debaters, and gave so many reasons why the Archer bill should not pass, that as it now stands it is considered a measure entirely destructive of railroad interests in the State. He also showed that it is, in his own language, "frivolously, unreasonably and unamendably" faulty. He made a speech in favor of the Archer bill, but there was no minute examination of the provisions of the bill.

FARLEY
Is now talking. He holds that the Legislature has full and ample power to legislate upon this subject. He is examining the Archer bill, and is proving conclusively that it is not what the people desire. He is making a concise and good argument.

THE DEMOCRACY
It is contended here that if this Legislature does not act upon this subject the party will be ruined. This is a poor argument. It is just what Hendricks argues for. He admitted in his speech in his language: "The people demand the Archer bill or something like it, and perhaps the sooner they are gratified the better, even though it may have to be repealed." Again he says: "I do not believe that one sweeping act in detail, throwing a tariff of freights and fares over the entire system of railroads of a State, is possible without carrying much evil in its work." Again: "Sir, I believe that it is not within the range of human intellect to govern the entire system of railroads of a State by one general tariff of freights and fares in detail." Now, I do not wish to find fault with any one, but simply quote from him because he is candid and thinks he is forced to do a wrong by the wishes of his constituents. It is not mistaken about the will of his constituents? Do they want him to do wrong, or do the Democrats do wrong when they investigate and find out the Archer bill (which should be called the Henry and Cohen bill), to be an enactment that would do great injustice both to the roads and to the people? Does the Democratic party desire wrong to be done? Is it the duty of Senators when they find a bad—a terrible bad bill before them, to pass it, even if the people or the Democratic portion of them, demand it? But when and where did the people demand a bill like the Archer bill? It is full of discrimination. It does not have a uniform operation. It would be destructive of the railroad interest of the State. Is it regulation, or destruction, that is demanded by the people?

THE O'CONOR BILL
Does meet all the requirements of the people at this time. It has a maximum rate; that is, it provides that the road cannot charge more than they did Jan. 1st, 1876. The commissioners gather information. They bring suits for persons injured by the roads. They are empowered to punish discrimination and extortion. This bill provides for hold-over tickets. It allows the holder of a ticket to use it for 60 days. And there are a number

of other good provisions in this bill. **WILL THE ARCHER BILL PASS?**
From present indications the Archer bill will get, if the Senate is full, sixteen or seventeen votes, and the opposition the rest.

WILL THE O'CONOR BILL PASS?
It will get more votes than the Archer bill will get, and I feel confident the Senate will pass the O'Conor Bill. Well, I must change the subject and put something else in this letter than railroads.

DIVORCE.
Peirson's divorce bill was passed to engrossment the other day without amendment. It makes but two causes for divorce, the one adultery, the other extreme cruelty. Mr. Lewis moved to amend by adding habitual drunkenness, and Judge McFarvey moved to amend by adding conviction for felony. The object of Mr. Peirson's bill is good, for in San Francisco under the present law there is one divorce to three marriages. This is simply horrible. There ought to be a correction to this social evil.

INDIAN WAR BONDS.
This "old, old song" of the Indian Bondholders is again, in a new form, before the Assembly. Mr. Reynolds asks to be allowed to sue the State. Everybody believes these claims have already been paid and the bonds not destroyed at the time of payment.

DURRY MALONE
Also asks to sue for his claim that the Legislature has already passed upon and denied.

THE TAILINGS QUESTION.
The detritus from the mountains is now doing perhaps a large amount of harm to the valleys, but it is a question of great importance and one surrounded with very grave difficulties. It will require much care and ability to devise measures that will afford relief to the farmer of the valley and not injure the miner of the mountains. There will be less detritus carried down as the bottom of the streams fill up and the water loses its force by being spread over a greater surface.

CENTENNIAL.
This epoch in American history does not appear to infuse much enthusiasm of a patriotic nature. The mania for economy that actuates a few of the Senators—Laine and Angeny especially—will seriously interfere with the appropriation for the purpose of celebrating the National Centennial. See Angeny's report, which indicates great constipation of his bowels of liberality.

SAN FRANCISCO'S "LITTLE JOKER."
Quite a little excitement prevailed in the Senate Chamber over a San Francisco water bill. Mr. Nunan insisted that Craig had placed in his bill "a little joker." Craig objected to the language as parliamentary, and the Chair called Nunan to order; but as Randolph said of Henry Clay, "the devil was in his eye."

ORPHAN ASYLUMS.
This matter was before the Assembly, and to their honor be it written, they acted generously and wisely. The orphan are the children or wards of the State. The people of the State, in the formation of society, by an implied contract agree to take care of the helpless, be they made so by mental or physical accident. It is a duty. The State is assisted, or rather alone the entire burden of taking care of orphan children has been assumed by the benevolent. Oh how I admire the disinterested benevolence that steps forward to relieve the wants and distresses of the helpless; and I again say thanks to Archer, McConnell, Young, McKenna and others for their noble course, and shame on such as make paltry excuses and expect by an illiberal, stingy and niggardly course to gain popularity with the people at large. The people know it is not for love of them, but that they may reap a reward for this parsimonious and contracted spirit.

BOARD OF HEALTH.
The Assembly did right to befriended the fatherless and motherless, but I think they acted hastily in abolishing the Board of Health. Mr. McConnell made a most powerful argument to the world that we had one of the best and healthiest climates in the world. This, as McConnell asserted, has done more to bring immigration to this State than all the immigration societies ever established. The scientific knowledge obtained by the Board is far more valuable than all that the Board has cost the State.

SEAWORTHINESS OF STEAMERS.
Mr. Murphy, of San Francisco, from the Committee on Commerce and Navigation, reports that the steamers of the line called Goodall, Nelson & Perkins, are all in a seaworthy condition. This is what I expected. Any Committee going from the Legislature would find that each company would prove that its steamers were perfectly seaworthy. All have certificates of seaworthiness from the Board of Inspectors. But there is one part of the subject that attracted my attention, and that was that the Pacific Mail Steamship Company employs Chinese as sailors. This the Committee very properly condemn, as Chinamen are not reliable in danger. When the storm comes, and lives are to be saved by heroic acts of brave hearts and strong arms, the Chinaman stands shivering and trembling with terror. He becomes benumbed with fear, and is unfitted for the calling of a seaman. This is not right, and the government should not permit these creatures to be employed any more than it should allow an unsafe boat to be used.

QUACKERY.
The Assembly have had this subject under consideration for several days past, and the bill has gone to engrossment, which is of no importance. The bill was attempted to be amended by McConnell and Murphy, so as to be effective.

McConnell told of a poor woman who at the solicitation of a quick named Aborn, who told her he could cure her husband, borrowed three hundred dollars from neighbors and gave to the scamp, and the same night her husband died. The neighbors gathered about him and made him give back \$250. This single instance illustrates the whole subject. It is wrong to allow these people to prey upon the credulity of the distressed, who catch at straws like drowning men.

MR. FARLEY
Is still speaking, and has already spoken about two hours and a quarter. He is making a powerful speech—the best I ever heard him make.

LAW AND CONSCIENCE.
Mr. Haymond, (who introduced the bill to allow persons who have conscientious scruples against serving as jurors, witnesses, or acting as parties to suits at law on the Seventh day of the week, believing it to be the true Sabbath), has been sick and is still very low indeed. This I suppose is the reason why no action has yet been taken upon this subject. The bill is in the hands of the Judiciary Committee, and all committees have been instructed by resolution to report upon all bills in their possession on Thursday next.

ORVILLE GRANT AND BELKNAP.
Of all the clan of Grant who have made a fortune by the sale of the Presidential oak, Orville, the brother of Ulysses, has been the most energetic in displaying his hogwash propensities. He swells out with fatness, and by his perpetual dishonesty has become a scandal to the nation. It looks now, however, as if he had run his roguish race. The Chicago *Times* publishes statements bearing a remarkable likeness of truth, showing that this Orville Grant has for years acted as Belknap's agent and partner in the sale of post-railroads. The cheating work was carried on as boldly and openly as a legitimate business. The statement is made upon the authority of one Dr. Terry, for many years past actively engaged in the trading business on the frontier. Details of various transactions in which Grant figured as the negotiator between Belknap and the applicants for the railroads, are given. Part of the story is the scene of some particularly scandalous operations. Terry says the Congress and the President will open up a rich field if they will investigate affairs in that direction. No one will be surprised to learn that the Grant family is deeply in the post-railroad rascality, but it is a question whether the President could be altogether ignorant of his brother's villainy.

TO PREVENT SHIPS SINKING.
A very important invention has been made by a Russian, which is intended to prevent the sinking of ships in cases of collision or other damage. It consists of a device which can be effectively applied immediately after the occurrence of a leak. These rafts are practically indestructible when exposed to the ragged edge of iron plates, however sharp, and they are so constructed as to be perfectly water-tight, and continued submersion only tends to strengthen their qualities. The Russian Navy is now supplied with them, and several ships have been raised through their agency. Russia is the most enterprising naval power in the world in this respect, and an invention which will save one of our ships from destruction would be a boon indeed to the entire marine, naval and merchant, she adds her example to the many which have recently been given of the value and sensible policy. If these rafts possess the qualifications which are claimed for them, they will find a place in every vessel sailing the seas.

THE LOST CAUSE.
A MAGNIFICENT PICTURE 18 1/2 inches in size, printed on heavy plate paper, beautiful in design and of fine execution, represents a Confederate Soldier after the battle of Gettysburg, in front of the ruined and desolate ruins of the city of Vicksburg, telling a sad tale of the miseries of war, and two graves with their crosses, one of which some friendly hand has been digging, to the right of the river and the rising moon indicate peace and rest. The picture, through the press, represents the Southern Cross. It is a picture that will touch every Southern heart and should find a place in every Southern home. Sent by mail mounted on a roller and post-paid on receipt of 25 cents, or by express on order. Address JOHN BURROW & Co., Publishers, BOSTON, MASS.

Agents wanted everywhere to sell our cheap and popular pictures, \$5 to \$10 per copy. No commission. Send for catalogue and terms.

Notice of Application for Duplicate Certificate.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT WE, the undersigned, will apply to the Register of the State Land Office, Sacramento, on the TWENTY-FIRST DAY OF APRIL, 1876, for a Duplicate of Certificate of Purchase No. 72, issued on February 8th, 1869, to JOSEPH PIERCE, for the S. E. 1/4 of Sec. 11 and the S. W. 1/4 of Sec. 12, T. 3 N., R. 3 W., M. 10th Meridian. Said Certificate of Purchase is owned by the undersigned, and has not been lost, stolen, or destroyed, but has been lost or destroyed. G. W. SCOTT, March 20th, 1876.

New Advertisements.

A BARGAIN!
Dr. Ray's Fine Property
IN WOODLAND
Can be bought at a Great Bargain. The property consists of Three Acres of Ground with a good two story

HARD-FINISHED HOUSE
Of Ten Rooms and Brick Cellar; a Good Well and City Water throughout the House; a good New Barn.

A Splendid Orchard!
With all kinds of Fruit; Winter and Summer Apples and Pears; 100 Almond Trees in bearing; also a Fine Vineyard of Choice Grapes.

Price, \$4,000.
Apply to mh23-3m J. K. SMITH, Woodland.

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SACRAMENTO

Where Advertising Contracts can be made.

SACRAMENTO DYEING & SCOURING ESTABLISHMENT,
JACOB LANG,
206 J St., bet. 7th and 8th, SACRAMENTO.

Dyeing and Cleaning of all kinds of Silk, Woolen and Mixed Goods, Kid Gloves and Fur Cloaks and Dyed after the latest process, without stain. Blankets and Fur Cloaks. Specialty—Gents' Clothing Cleaned and dyed. The Color guaranteed not to rub off from white material.

MRS. OGBURN, AGT FOR WOODLAND.
mh23-3m

HOUSE-CLEANING, KALSO MINING, WHITEWASHING, ETC.
GEORGE does all kinds of House-work, Cleans and Puts Down Carpets, Etc., Etc. Kalso Mining and Whitewashing done in the very best style.

Parties, Balls and Picnics
ICE-CREAM!
At low rates as can be had in Sacramento.

Orders sent to DENNIS VARIETY STORE, Main St., will be promptly filled. Sent by mail to GEORGE CUTBERT, mh23-3m

New Advertisements.

REDUCED RATES
—TO THE—
CENTENNIAL!

1776. SPRING 1876.

GRAND INAUGURATION OF THE SEASON
—AT—
A. ALEXANDER'S WHITE HOUSE,
WOODLAND.

Special Designs for Spring
Now on Exhibition!

I take great pleasure in announcing to the public generally, that the

GRAND OPENING DISPLAY
—OF—
Spring Novelties
HAS TAKEN PLACE.

EXTRAORDINARY INDUCEMENTS!

Staple Dry Goods and Fancy Goods!

Dress Goods and Silks!

In this department we have made most extensive preparations, and can consistently assert that we are the best prepared to exhibit to the Ladies of Yolo County the most complete and varied stock of DRESS GOODS ever yet witnessed in Woodland.

A Fine Selection of Men's, Youths' and Boys' Clothing, Boots and Shoes, at Astonishing Low Prices.

An inspection of our Goods is respectfully solicited.

A. ALEXANDER'S WHITE HOUSE,
WOODLAND.
mh23-3m

THE GUERRILLAS OF THE WEST!
Or the Life, Character and Daring Exploits of

YOUNGER BROS., JAMES BOYS
—AND—
QUANTRELL;
BY AUGUSTUS C. APPLER.

BOUND IN CLOTH, . . . \$1.00
BOUND IN PAPER, . . . \$0.50

AGENTS WANTED in every city, town and country in the United States. Liberal discount to the trade. Orders by mail will receive prompt attention. Terms, Cash. Persons desiring to act as Agents will receive full information by addressing

EUREKA PUBLISHING CO.,
709 Olive Street, St. Louis, Mo.
mh23-4

THE LOST CAUSE.

A MAGNIFICENT PICTURE 18 1/2 inches in size, printed on heavy plate paper, beautiful in design and of fine execution, represents a Confederate Soldier after the battle of Gettysburg, in front of the ruined and desolate ruins of the city of Vicksburg, telling a sad tale of the miseries of war, and two graves with their crosses, one of which some friendly hand has been digging, to the right of the river and the rising moon indicate peace and rest. The picture, through the press, represents the Southern Cross. It is a picture that will touch every Southern heart and should find a place in every Southern home. Sent by mail mounted on a roller and post-paid on receipt of 25 cents, or by express on order. Address JOHN BURROW & Co., Publishers, BOSTON, MASS.

Agents wanted everywhere to sell our cheap and popular pictures, \$5 to \$10 per copy. No commission. Send for catalogue and terms.

Notice of Application for Duplicate Certificate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT WE, the undersigned, will apply to the Register of the State Land Office, Sacramento, on the TWENTY-FIRST DAY OF APRIL, 1876, for a Duplicate of Certificate of Purchase No. 72, issued on February 8th, 1869, to JOSEPH PIERCE, for the S. E. 1/4 of Sec. 11 and the S. W. 1/4 of Sec. 12, T. 3 N., R. 3 W., M. 10th Meridian. Said Certificate of Purchase is owned by the undersigned, and has not been lost, stolen, or destroyed, but has been lost or destroyed. G. W. SCOTT, March 20th, 1876.

New Advertisements.

A BARGAIN!
Dr. Ray's Fine Property
IN WOODLAND
Can be bought at a Great Bargain. The property consists of Three Acres of Ground with a good two story

HARD-FINISHED HOUSE
Of Ten Rooms and Brick Cellar; a Good Well and City Water throughout the House; a good New Barn.

A Splendid Orchard!
With all kinds of Fruit; Winter and Summer Apples and Pears; 100 Almond Trees in bearing; also a Fine Vineyard of Choice Grapes.

Price, \$4,000.
Apply to mh23-3m J. K. SMITH, Woodland.

THIS PAPER IS ON FILE WITH
GEORGE H. HARRIS
SACRAMENTO

Where Advertising Contracts can be made.

SACRAMENTO DYEING & SCOURING ESTABLISHMENT,
JACOB LANG,
206 J St., bet. 7th and 8th, SACRAMENTO.

Dyeing and Cleaning of all kinds of Silk, Woolen and Mixed Goods, Kid Gloves and Fur Cloaks and Dyed after the latest process, without stain. Blankets and Fur Cloaks. Specialty—Gents' Clothing Cleaned and dyed. The Color guaranteed not to rub off from white material.

MRS. OGBURN, AGT FOR WOODLAND.
mh23-3m

HOUSE-CLEANING, KALSO MINING, WHITEWASHING, ETC.
GEORGE does all kinds of House-work, Cleans and Puts Down Carpets, Etc., Etc. Kalso Mining and Whitewashing done in the very best style.

Parties, Balls and Picnics
ICE-CREAM!
At low rates as can be had in Sacramento.

Orders sent to DENNIS VARIETY STORE, Main St., will be promptly filled. Sent by mail to GEORGE CUTBERT, mh23-3m

B. Dennis, Jr.

SUCCESSOR TO
S. DAVIDSON,
Has on hand at his Great

Variety Store,

At the Old Stand, opposite the College, Main Street, Woodland.

A Very Full and Complete Stock of Goods.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY!

Musical Instruments, Guns, Pistols and Ammunition, Nuts and Candles, Tobacco, Cigars, And Pipes.

TOYS, FANCY ARTICLES, ETC.

I respectfully solicit the patronage of the residents of Woodland and vicinity, believing that I can please them both as to Goods and Prices.

CLOSING OUT!
CLOSING OUT!
CLOSING OUT!

Notice is hereby given

That the undersigned will close out the

ENTIRE STOCK!

Formerly belonging to

Levy & Haines,

—CONSISTING OF—

Dry Goods

—AND—

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES!

And also a very fine assortment of

Gents' Furnishing Goods!

WITHOUT REGARD TO PRICE!

AT PRIVATE SALE

And will dispose of all the balance left after 30 Days

At Auction!

Until all is sold. Notice will be given of the Auction Sales in due time.

THE PRIVATE SALE FOR TWENTY DAYS

COMMENCES

THIS DAY,

FRIDAY, FEB. 25.

On all purchases amounting to \$25 a discount of Five per cent. will be given.

A. G. READ, Auctioneer, has been engaged to commence selling at Auction on the 10th day of March, at 10 A.M., and continue from time to time till all is sold.

B. JOSEPH, Woodland, Feb. 23d, 1876.

Agent's Outfit Free!

Large Commissions & Cash Premiums on SELLING A

LIBRARY OF FAMOUS FICTION, COMPRISING THE TEN

JEWELS OF IMAGINATIVE LITERATURE: Pilgrim's Progress, Vicar of Wakefield, Robinson Crusoe, Paul and Virginia, Gulliver's Travels, Elizabeth, Vathek, Piccola, Undine, Tales from Arabian Nights, Complete in ONE VOLUME of over 1,000 pages, beautifully illustrated with full-page Engravings.

It is the WORLD'S STORY BOOK, and all want to read it. Agents' Outfit free for all who mean business and will faithfully canvass.

J. B. FORD & CO., 32 Kearny Street, San Francisco, Cal.

THE NEW MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!

Fall and Winter Goods.

MRS. & MISS PORTER Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, embracing the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious tastes at reasonable prices. For the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, which we call the attention of the public. Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.

MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO., Woodland, March 18th, 1876. del3-3m

PIANO TUNING
AND REPAIRING.

The undersigned will be in Woodland about the middle of March, instant, to remain for a few days, and will be pleased to wait upon all who desire his services. Orders may be left at this office or with Mr. RICHARD SCHNEIDER, in Masonic Block.

CHARLES LUNN, March 10th, 1876. mh16-3m

Probate Notice.

Estate of Anderson Griggs, deceased.
STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO. In Probate Court.

Notice is hereby given that ALVIN B. GRIGGS, the Administrator of ANDERSON GRIGGS, deceased, has rendered and presented for settlement, and filed in said Court, his annual and final account of his administration of said Estate, and that WEDNESDAY, THE NINETEENTH DAY OF APRIL, A.D. 1876, being a day of a term of said Court, to wit of the April term, A.D. 1876, at Oad delock P.M., at the Court Room of said Court, at the Court House in Woodland, in said Yolo County, has been duly appointed by the

The Story of Life.
BY JOHN G. SAXE.

Say, what is life? 'Tis to be born
A helpless baby to the light
With a sharp wail, as if the morn
Foretold a cloudy noon and night;
To weep, to sleep and weep again,
With sunny smiles between; and then?
And then? the infant grows
To be a laughing, playing boy,
Happy, despite his little woes,
With mirth and merriment and joy;
To be in sport from two to ten,
A merry, moody child; and then?
And then, in a coat and trousers clad,
To learn to say the Deedledee,
And break it; an undulating line,
With mirth and mischief all agog;
To be in sport from two to ten,
A merry, moody child; and then?
And then, increased in strength and size,
To be a man, a Youth full grown;
A hero in his mother's eyes,
To imitate the ways of men
In fashionable sins; and then?
And then, at last, to be a Man;
To fall in love; to woo and wed;
With settling home and settling plan;
To gather gold or toil for bread;
To gain or lose the prize; and then?
And then in gray and wrinkled Eld
To mourn the speed of life's decline;
To praise the scenes his youth beheld,
And dwell in memory of Lang Syne;
To dream of days that are no more,
Then drop into his grave; and then?

General Items.

The late W. W. Pendegast held a life insurance policy of \$10,000.
Silver is in demand in London, the supply being limited. Bars are very firm at 53 1/2 pence per ounce.
Four hundred gamblers are collected at Cheyenne, ready for the opening season in the Black Hills country.

The last cent of the indebtedness of Virginia City has been paid off, she is now ready to start even with the world.
The work of track-laying on the Southern Pacific Railroad is progressing rapidly, and the road will soon be completed to the Colorado river.
A National Convention of the colored people of the United States will be held in Nashville, Tennessee, on the 5th of April, for political purposes.

About 3,400 may be set down as the majority for the Republican candidate for Governor in New Hampshire, and say 32 on joint ballot in the Legislature.

The Pacific Mail Steamship Company has issued a circular by which it is shown that the earnings of the company for the past year amount to \$11,000,000.
The Democrats of the Third District, Connecticut, have nominated David A. Wells for Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of A. B. Starkweather.

The decline of the Granger movement in the Northwest is partly attested by its condition in Iowa. There are seventy-five fewer lodges than there were one year ago.
The third-term question is now perfectly settled, remarks the New York Sun; but it is not yet settled whether Grant will leave office in the national way or by impeachment.

Chicago claims to be 10 miles larger now than she was one year ago. The immense mass of mortgages resting upon her seems to have fattened her out even more than an expected.

There are 162 driving parks in the United States. The value of the property held by these associations is estimated at \$5,000,000; and that of the horses entered in a single year \$15,000,000.

Jas. Lick's gift of \$700,000 for the construction of a telescope has been formally tendered to and accepted by the Regents of the State University, the latter agreeing to the conditions imposed.

The present season has been very disastrous to the Southern Pacific Railroad, costing them about \$100,000 for repairs to the road, chiefly owing to the shifting of sands upon the tracks by the heavy rains.

Mr. Wigginton, of California, has introduced in Congress a bill to abolish the coinage of gold pieces of the denomination of \$1, \$2, \$3, \$4, \$5, \$10, \$20, \$50, and \$100.

The San Francisco Board of Education have passed a resolution to close the public schools on the 30th day of April next. Cause, lack of funds, \$120,000 being needed to continue the schools for the year.

Senator Tattle proposes to provide for the deficiency in the revenues of the State caused by the pronounced unconstitutionality of the mortgage tax, by levying a tax of five per cent. upon all incomes in excess of \$500.

From Omaha the rush of people to the Black Hills increases daily. Eighty-four men went west last Thursday, and a special train of twelve cars containing many persons for the Hills, left on Friday for Cheyenne.

In Sutter Creek recently a little girl found in the street several pieces of gold, from which the heavy rains had washed dirt, the finest specimen being worth from ten to twenty dollars, and another three or four dollars.

The Colusa San has the immense amount of snow on the coast range as well as on the Sierras, will be apt to bring cold weather this Spring, and we can count ourselves fortunate we came out with an average fruit crop.

The Navy Yard at Philadelphia was sold for \$1,000,000, and the expense of the sale was \$23,581. Uncle Sam, in this instance, as in all other similar transactions, paid some one or more of his dutiful nephews a pretty fair commission.

The New York Sun has quite a respectable circulation. In its issue of the 21st it says: "Last week our average daily circulation was over 128,000. The circulation of our weekly edition was over 57,000, and our Sunday edition over 55,000."

Special Notice! Must be Sold

The undersigned having started for the East to make purchases of new stock, is determined to sell out his OLD STOCK of

CARPETS!
OIL CLOTHS!
Pictures!
ETC., ETC.

BELOW COST!
FOR CASH!
—AND—
FOR THIRTY DAYS ONLY.

This is positive. I mean business, as I must make room for my new stock.

BEN. COHEN,
Nos. 115 and 117 J St.,
SACRAMENTO.

ROCK SOAP!
ROCK SOAP is a natural product, possessing most marvelous cleaning and cosmetic properties. It contains no alkali, and is not an alkali, but it softens the water, loosens the dirt, and makes washing less laborious; and leaves the clothes much whiter, without any of the injurious effects attending the use of soda and washing powder, which all contain more or less caustic properties, and have a tendency to injure the skin. It is guaranteed not to injure the least degree the finest fabrics, and will save half the quantity of soap usually used. It saves an enormous waste in soap, and wear and tear in clothes.

For Household Purposes.
It cleans kitchen utensils, glass, and tinware; polishes gold and silver; removes oil and grease from tables and floors. It is a great saving of time and labor.

Washing Powder.
It is unrivaled for washing clothes. It is not an alkali, but it softens the water, loosens the dirt, and makes washing less laborious; and leaves the clothes much whiter, without any of the injurious effects attending the use of soda and washing powder, which all contain more or less caustic properties, and have a tendency to injure the skin. It is guaranteed not to injure the least degree the finest fabrics, and will save half the quantity of soap usually used. It saves an enormous waste in soap, and wear and tear in clothes.

For Toilet and Bath.
Rock Soap possesses remarkable cosmetic properties, without any deleterious effect upon the skin. It is perfectly harmless, and gives a vigorous and healthy complexion to the skin; it restores the freshness and bloom of youth in a manner which is marvelous. It is put up with a brilliant label, and is having an immense sale. It sells itself. See quotation.

VENTURA ROCK SOAP CO.,
728 MONTGOMERY STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO.

LUMBER!
S. A. DAVIS. D. FRAZER.

Davis & Frazer,
(Successors to Ruggles & Davis.)
AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,
South of Main St., near the College,
WOODLAND.

We keep on hand every kind of
Building and Fencing Lumber,
Shakes,
Doors,
Blinds,
Plaster Paris,
SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,
Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.

All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.
Jas. 3m DAVIS & FRAZER.

EAGLE MILLS.
Knights Landing.
ARNOLD & SCHROTH, Prop's.

These well known and popular mills have been thoroughly overhauled and repaired by the undersigned, and are now running at the business, and turning out the best quality of

Flour, Corn Meal, Graham Flour, Ground Feed, ETC., ETC.

Special attention will be given to **GRIST WORK,** Which will be promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed.

For choice lots of milling wheat the highest price will be paid in cash. JAS. 3m

HERMAN KUHN.
OPP. PORTER'S STORE,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
Dealer in all kinds of

Tinware, Stoves, Hose, WATERPIPES AND PUMPS,
Roofing, Plumbing & Gasfitting.
JOBBER OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
Agent for the Celebrated Medallion Ranges, the Best in the Market.

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
JAS. 3m HERMAN KUHN.

W. REED,
PHOTOGRAPHER.
117 J STREET, - SACRAMENTO.

EVERY STYLE OF PICTURE
Known to the Photographic Art
Executed in a Superior Manner
—AND—
AT SATISFACTORY PRICES.

CABINET CARDS. \$4 per doz.
CARDS DE VISITE. \$2 per doz.
JAS. 3m

PACIFIC SALOON!
Chris. Sieber, - Proprietor
Successor to H. Zirkler, deceased.

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON.
Opposite the College, Main St., Woodland.
JAS. 3m

PURE Land Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Castor Oil, AT E. BYNUM & CO'S.

CHAS. T. BIDWELL,
General Insurance Agent,
REPRESENTS THE
NORTH BRITISH & MERCANTILE,
Of London and Liverpool;
PHENIX INSURANCE CO.,
Of Hartford;
—AND—
HOME INSURANCE CO.,
Of New York.
Fireman's Fund
Of San Francisco.

AGGREGATE ASSETS EXCEED \$18,000,000.
Office with Thomas & Hunt,
WOODLAND.
JAS. 3m

OUR STOCK
AT PRESENT, IS
Very Large,
Well Selected and Assorted,
And the Public will gain great advantage by calling at

THE SAN FRANCISCO
Auction Store!
NEXT DOOR TO BANK OF WOODLAND
And Save All Profits Charged Elsewhere.

GOSLINER & CO.

L. L. LEWIS & CO.,

132 and 134 J St., Sacramento,
Have the best assortment of

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS
AND SILVER PLATED WARE.

THE LATEST OUT.
Ornamental as well as useful.

Large Floor Stoves.
Prices Very Low.
Special Attention to Orders from the Country. JAS. 3m

Furniture and Undertaker's ESTABLISHMENT!
P. KRELLBERG,
Dealer in all kinds of
FURNITURE AND BEDDING
A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!

GENERAL UNDERTAKER,
I keep on hand a large lot of BURIAL CASES and COFFINS, and have a

FIRST-CLASS HEARSE,
So that I am prepared to supply everything necessary for funerals on short notice.

Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,
Opp. Pockman's Livery Stables,
WOODLAND.

J. A. WILSON. JOHN BAUER.
[Late of Gosselin & Wilson.]
WILSON & BAUER,
Cor. 4th and J Sts.,
SACRAMENTO,

IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN
FURNITURE! BEDDING
AND MIRRORS!

Solid Walnut Bedroom and Parlor Furniture!
DESKS AND BOOKCASES,
Of Every Description,
LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
JAS. 3m

Boot and Shoe Store!
H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.,
Having purchased the
San Francisco Boot and Shoe Store, at Woodland,
Will from this time forward keep a Complete Assortment of BOOTS,
Ladies & Children's Shoes
OF ALL KINDS.

Having employed the best workmen that can be procured, we are prepared to do Custom Work as well as to be done on the Coast. Using nothing but the Best of Stock, and having Good Workmen, we guarantee a fit and satisfaction.

REPAIRING DONE NEATLY.
Our friends and the public generally are requested to give us a trial.

H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.
Woodland, April 10th, 1876. JAS. 3m

WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY,
AND FANCY GOODS.
SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,
Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF
G. W. GREENE,
MAIN STREET,
COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,
Is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. A large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods. I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works. Music, Books, and Jewels repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice. JAS. 3m

HERMAN KUHN.
OPP. PORTER'S STORE,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
Dealer in all kinds of

Tinware, Stoves, Hose, WATERPIPES AND PUMPS,
Roofing, Plumbing & Gasfitting.
JOBBER OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
Agent for the Celebrated Medallion Ranges, the Best in the Market.

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
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—AND—
AT SATISFACTORY PRICES.

CABINET CARDS. \$4 per doz.
CARDS DE VISITE. \$2 per doz.
JAS. 3m

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Chris. Sieber, - Proprietor
Successor to H. Zirkler, deceased.

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON.
Opposite the College, Main St., Woodland.
JAS. 3m

PURE Land Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Castor Oil, AT E. BYNUM & CO'S.

RE-OPENING

OF THE
WESTERN HOTEL!

This well known and popular hotel is fast approaching completion, and will be opened to the public on or about July 25th. This house has been entirely

Rebuilt and Newly Furnished
Throughout, from top to bottom. Every department has been made complete, and furnished with

ALL THE MODERN IMPROVEMENTS
That will be found in first-class houses of the day. We make no hesitation in saying that the WESTERN HOTEL, when completed, will be

The Best Second-Class House on the Pacific Coast,
And the traveling public will find every accommodation that can be found in any first-class hotel. It has TWO HUNDRED well furnished and

WELL VENTILATED SINGLE ROOMS,
And about FIFTY splendidly furnished **ROOMS FOR FAMILIES.**

The TABLE will always be supplied with the best market affords.

Every attention will be shown to the patrons of the House.

TERMS PER DAY.
FOR BOARD & ROOM.....FROM \$1 TO \$2.
WM. LAND, Proprietor.
JAS. 3m

BAKER & HAMILTON,
MANUFACTURERS OF THE CELEBRATED

EUREKA
—AND—
SWEETSTAKES GANG PLOW

GEM SEED SOWER,
Harrows, Cultivators, Spring Wagons, Etc., Etc.,

—ALSO—
IMPORTERS OF ALL KINDS OF **Agricultural Implements!**

MACHINES, AND GENERAL HARDWARE!

FOR PRICES, ADDRESS
Sacramento or San Francisco. JAS. 3m

Yolo Planing Mill, MACHINE SHOP,
—AND—
Manufacturers for Elevators and Self-Feeders for Threshing Machines.

COR. OF OAK AVENUE AND RAILROAD STS.,
One Block South of Hesperian College.

The undersigned hereby notifies the public that he has purchased the Yolo Planing Mill and added to it a Machine and Blacksmith Shop, made extensive repairs and improvements and put in new and improved machinery with a view to establishing a

MANUFACTORY FOR ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.
And to do a General Milling Business in all its Departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood and Iron Turning, Boring out Steam Cylinders and Douglas Pumps (of any size), Door and Window Frames and Mouldings of all kinds made to order, Etc., Etc.

CONTRACTING AND JOBBING
Left to Contractors, House Builders and Carpenters, whose patronage is especially solicited, and

Good Work Guaranteed!
As none but First-Class Workmen will be employed. Besides, he is prepared to do

BLACKSMITHING!
AND REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

—AND—
STEAM ENGINES!
Will Manufacture Harrows, Cultivators, and anything in his line of business that may be ordered, at as reasonable rates as can be done in San Francisco.

J. K. SMITH,
Main Street, - Woodland,
Opposite Craft Hotel.

Undertaking
Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.

A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.
J. K. SMITH

BLACKSMITHING!
THE NEW FIRM OF Dunphy & Stocking,
—SUCCESSORS TO—
DUNPHY & KNOX.

Are doing a General Blacksmithing and Jobbing business, at the old stand opposite the Exchange Hotel, and respectfully solicit a continuance of past patronage with as much more as they can legitimately obtain.

We are prepared to turn out anything from a Wheelbarrow to a first-class Carriage.

Particular Attention Given to Horseshoeing.
Please give us a call.
DUNPHY & STOCKING.
Woodland, Dec. 31st, 1875. JAS. 3m

C. D. MORIN,

At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,
Is prepared to do all kinds of

PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,
—AND—
METAL ROOFING,
And Manufacturer of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Ware,
—ALSO, DEALER IN
STOVES,
PUMPS,

Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE
Celebrated "Union Range,"
—AND THE—
"MEDALLION RANGE."

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
Of all kinds in his line.

CALVANIZED IRON Water Tanks!
All Sizes, made to Order.

AGENCY FOR
Rose's deep well Force Pumps.

TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS
Can be had at my Store.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY
Promptly attended to.

SHOP ON MAIN STREET,
(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)
C. D. MORIN.

SHERMAN & HYDE,
Cor. Kearny and Sutter Sts.
SAN FRANCISCO.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
SHEET MUSIC,
Musical Instruments,
—AND—
MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.
Orders from the Interior promptly filled.

MANUFACTURERS OF THE

SHERMAN & HYDE
MEDIUM PRICED
PIANOS

Acknowledged by Musicians to be the Best Low Priced Instruments ever offered for sale on this Coast.

THE UNEQUALLED
WEBER
PIANOS

These Superior Instruments have achieved a success unparalleled in the history of Piano-forte Manufacture. They are remarkable for Great Volume, Purity and Sweetness of Tone, and Durability.

THE CELEBRATED
STANDARD
ORGANS

The Most Desirable Instruments in the market for church and parlor. Over 25,000 now in use.

A. D. PORTER
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCER
—AND—
Dealer in Produce Generally.

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
JAS. 3m

BUCKEYE AND COTTONWOOD STAGE!
After July 1st, 1876, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Cottonwood.

Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance. All business matters entrusted to me will be attended to with promptness and fidelity.

J. G. ALLISON, PROPRIETOR.

CENTENNIAL.

1776. 1876.

PROCLAMATION.
CHICAGO AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.
THE POPULAR ROUTE OVERLAND.

Passengers for Chicago, Niagara Falls, Pittsburgh, Philadelphia, Montreal, Quebec, New York, Boston, or any point East, should buy their

Transcontinental Tickets
VIA THE PIONEER ROUTE.

—THE—
CHICAGO AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.
THIS IS THE BEST ROUTE EAST.

Its Track is of STEEL RAILS, and on it has been made the FASTEST time that has ever been MADE in the country. By this route passengers for points east of Chicago have choice of the following routes from Chicago:

BY THE PITTSBURGH, FORT WAYNE AND CHICAGO AND PENNSYLVANIA RAILWAYS.

3 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Pullman Palace Cars through to Philadelphia and New York on each train.

1 THROUGH TRAIN, with Pullman Palace Cars to Baltimore and Washington.

BY THE LAKE SHORE AND MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY AND CONNECTIONS (NEW YORK CENTRAL AND ERIE RAILROADS):

3 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Pullman Palace Cars through to New York.

By THE MICHIGAN CENTRAL, GRAND TRUNK, GREAT WESTERN, AND ERIE AND NEW YORK CENTRAL RAILWAYS:

3 THROUGH TRAINS, Pullman Palace Cars to New York, to Niagara Falls, Buffalo, Rochester, or New York via Elmira.

BY BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD:

2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY with Pullman Palace Cars for New York, via Washington, Wheeling, and Baltimore without change.

This is the SHORTEST, BEST and only line running Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars and COACHES, connecting with Union Pacific Railroad at OMAHA and from the WEST via Grand Junction, Marshall, Cedar Rapids, Clinton, Sterling and Dixon, for CHICAGO AND THE EAST.

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